



## ANALYSIS OF FACTORS INFLUENCING PREMARITAL SEXUAL BEHAVIOR IN ADOLESCENTS REVIEWED FROM TRANSCULTURAL

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### ABSTRACT

Sex pre-marriage among teenagers is Already at alarming levels in cities in Indonesia. Contributing factors \_ behavior sex pre-wedding which is factor knowledge, support of social and family, religiosity, technology, and values culture. Sex pre-wedding happens in various ways ethnicity, religion, and culture. Toba Batak is a philosophical tribe \_ obedient to norms laws and custom customs. Or customs that are based/supported by the customs and teachings of the Christian religion in his teachings forbid adulterous activities. Objective of study This For know related factors \_ with behavior sex pre-marriage among teenagers at SMA N Toba Regency. Method: The method study uses cross cross-sectional method and sample in the study which is 152 teenagers. Data collection using a questionnaire and data tested with Chi-Square ( $\alpha < 0.05$ ). Research results show that No there is the relationship between value culture and style of life ( $p = .528$ ), support family and social ( $p = .976$ ), religiosity and philosophy (.358) technology ( $p = .002$ ), knowledge (.464), and attitude (.629).

Keywords: attitudes; behavior sex pre-wedding religiosity; regulations and policies; support family and social; technology; knowledge; value culture

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## INTRODUCTION

In adolescence happen changes to aspects cognitive , psychological , social , and biological . Change fundamental biology \_ is beginning puberty. Puberty is stage Where man reach maturity sexual Because exists enhancement hormone sex . (Chamie, 2018) . Hormones the influence behavior teenager like atmosphere heart , pattern sleep , and behavior sexual (Ali & Asrori, 2011) . Teenager with desire highly sexual \_ tend do connection sex so that leads to behavior sexual ones are not responsible answer (Fauziah, 2016) .Friend peer is factor for individual For become more mature , therefore that , increasingly individual use up more Lots time together friends , influence Friend peers are also increasing strong . (Halida et al., 2017) . Teenager accept more Lots input sexual from Friend his peers Because they feel more free and without rule . As a result , teenagers more tend talk about experience and interests personal , like view they about connection dating and sexuality . (Marpaung, 2020) . Teenager experience instability the emotions that make it easy influenced so that Suitability For accepted in group peer. Conformity is change behavior or confidence consequence pressure Friend perceived peer \_ individual (Siswosuharjo et al., 2021) .

Nursing cross culture emphasize that nurse understand with Correct culture clients , individuals , groups and society For prevent shock culture and coercion culture . Nurse sued own knowledge about aspect worldview , culture , and structure social issues that develop in

society (Acosta et al., 2019) . Nurse role bridge system maintenance layman and system maintenance professional through maintenance , as well capable increase taking decisions and care related problem behavior sexual pre-marriage in teenagers , without must change culture . Customs \_ or custom customs applied in society \_ However A little modified For repair behavior sexual pre-wedding teenagers , so impact negative to life and future teenager (Green & Kreuter, 2005) . Study results introduction about behavior sex pre-wedding for State High School students in Toba Regency that of the 10 students who have interviewed 8 of them they Already Once do sex pre-wedding ". The aim of this research is to determine the factors that influence behavior premarital sex in adolescents from a transcultural view nursing in sma n toba district

**METHOD**

Research design This based on design descriptive analytical with cross-sectional approach . This matter show that all subject measured at the same time . Population study This is all over student class one and two state high schools in the Toba region with a total of 2995 students . Retrieval technique sample in study This use probability sampling with purposive sampling technique or judgment sampling where taking sample done based on consideration researcher to population . Consideration This similar with properties and characteristics population . Research sites These are in Toba Regency , namely SMA N 1 Bariji , SMA N 2 Bariji , SMA N 1 Tampahan , SMA N 1 Laguboti , SMA N 1 Siantar Narmonda . Study This done in the month January 2024 to February 2024.

**RESULTS**

**Analysis Univariante**

**Characteristics Teenagers at SMA N Toba Regency in 2024**

Characteristics respondents studied in the research This consists from age , type gender , age How many start dating , dating status teenagers at SMA N

Table 1.  
Distribution Frequency Characteristics Teenagers (n=152)

Characteristics	Amount		
	f	%	
Age	15 year	31	20.4
	16 year	72	47.4
	17 year	41	27
	18 year	8	5.2
Type Sex	Man	87	57.2
	Woman	65	42.8
First age in a relationship	11 year	2	1.3
	12 year	6	4
	13 year	40	26.3
	14 year	44	28.9
	15 year	38	25
	16 year	16	10.5
	17 year	6	4

Table 1 is known that the highest number of teenagers at SMAN, Toba Regency 16 years old as many as 72 people (47.4%), for type most genders \_ man as many as 87 people (57.2%) and age The first time they have a relationship is at the age of 14 as many as 44 people (28.9%).

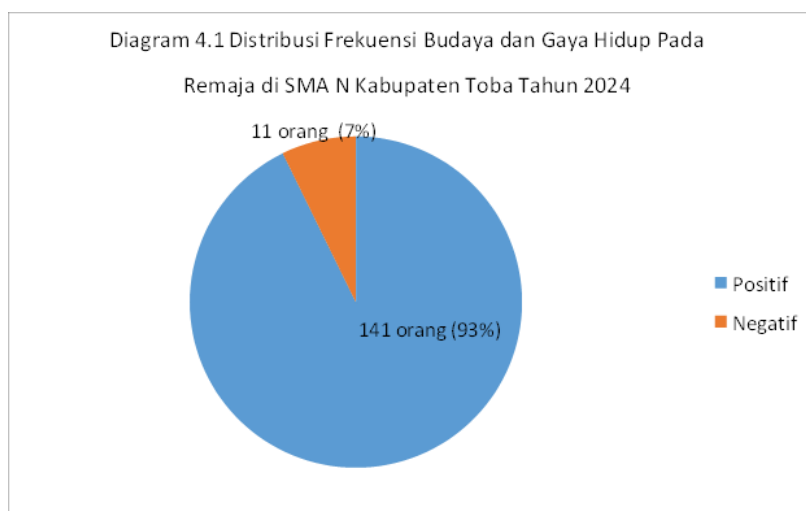


Figure 1. Overview of culture and style life among teenagers at SMA N Toba Regency in 2024 Based on diagram 4.1 it is known that Of the 152 teenagers at SMA N Toba Regency , 141 people (93%) had data mark culture and style positive life . \_

**Bivariate Analysis**

**Connection factor culture and style life with behavior sex pre-marriage among teenagers**

Distribution respondents according to factor culture and style life with behavior sex pre-wedding at SMAN Toba Regency in 2024 below This. Table 2 Analysis results connection between factor culture and style life positive as much as (94.8%) with behavior No deviate. Statistical test results obtained  $p=.528$ , then can concluded that No There is connection between factor culture and style life with behavior sex pre-wedding

Table 2. Relationship factor culture and style life with behavior in adolescents

Variable	Behavior				Total		P value
	No Digress		Digress		f	%	
	f	%	f	%			
Culture value							
Positive	107	70.4	37	24.4	144	94.8	,528
Negative	6	3.9	2	1.3	8	5.2	

Table 2 based on analysis questionnaire research used \_ For measure mark culture and style life to behavior sex Pre-marriage among teenagers at SMAN Toba Regency has 3 indicators with scale measuring likert as following No agree (TS), less agree (KS), agree (S), strongly agree (SS), agree seen in table 3 below This.

Table 3. Distribution frequency analysis questionnaire mark culture and style life

Indicator	Question	T.S	%	K.S	%	S%	SS	%	N
Courtesy	P1	118	77.6	16	10.5	85.3	10	6.6	152
Honor In	P2	10	6.6	12	7.9	3825	92	60.5	152
Association	P3	4	2.6	6	3.9	4932.3	93	61.2	152
	P4	12	7.9	14	9.2	4227.6	84	55.3	152
Penalty public	P5	5	3.4	4	2.6	5435.5	89	58.5	152

Table 3 analysis questionnaire mark culture and style live on each indicator , on the indicator modesty , teenagers at most answer No agree with question hold on hands , hugging , kissing with against the kind that hasn't There is bond wedding No violate mark courtesy as many as 118 people (77.6%).

## **DISCUSSION**

### **Interpretation results study**

Findings the served with compare results study with The proposed hypothesis includes relationships \_ \_ between mark culture and style life , support social and family , religion, technology , knowledge , and attitudes . In interpret results research , discussed possibility or gap between results research conducted \_ with results study related , along with underlying theories and concepts \_ study .

### **Connection between mark culture and style life teenager with behavior sex pre-marriage among teenagers at public high schools in Toba Regency in 2024.**

Analysis results univariate showing that almost from all teenager own mark culture and style positive life (93%) . Analysis results bivariate showing No There is connection between factor culture and style positive life \_ with behavior sex premarital (p value: 0.528). Values \_ culture formed and determined by supporters culture good and bad . The norm is rule social or standard perceived behavior \_ proper. Teenagers \_ in study This life in an environment guided by opposing Christian teachings adultery. Guidelines This aim For prevent development behavior sexual pre-wedding. However study find that almost half teenager with mark culture and style life positive involved in behavior deviate .Research result This in line with study (Wulandari et al., 2023) that mark culture and style life positive with behavior deviated more big compared to with mark culture and style negative life \_ behavior No deviant (77.6%). Behavior deviated This can happen consequence Act conduct and behavior social between Friend peer. Research result This leaving behind with study (Imelda & Arkum, 2019) that social culture influential to formation behavior somebody .

Based on analysis questionnaire mark culture and style live on each indicator, on the indicator courtesy, teenager part big answer No agree with question hold on hands , hugging , kissing with against the kind that hasn't There is bond wedding No violate mark courtesy as much as 77.6%. On analysis questionnaire study This that Already happen shift in value culture, it should be behavior deviated like hold on hands , hugging , and kissing with against type is violating nature \_ the norm , no normal thing \_ done . According to research conducted ( Ratna , 2016) Indonesian society open with innovations that are present \_ in life , however entry culture foreign in Indonesia in a way free without filterization , esp among teenager Not yet Can sort out which one is appropriate with norms that apply in Indonesia , culture Westernization is already thick in Indonesia make teenager blind to rule or applicable norms . \_ Based on description above, problem behavior sex pre-wedding nurse community can carry out the PKPR program with do promotion health about limitations in get along with against type involve Pastor, administrator church and elders custom other . Other research shows show that attachment that is not safe linked with desire more \_ tall For do sex pre-wedding , temporary communication positive parent -child , dynamics supportive family , and norms culture role as factor protector . Findings This have implications important to design interventions and programs for increase behavior and relationships Healthy sexual behavior in adolescents (Wulandari et al., 2023) . Study similar done aim for know connection between knowledge and attitudes teenager daughter with behavior sexual pre-wedding. Research design is studies analytic with cross-sectional approach, with target sample as many as 58 female students from SMA Negeri 2 Meuredu Subdistrict Meurah and 2 districts Pidie Jaya.

Study This show that there is significant relationship \_ between knowledge teenager daughter with behavior sexual premarital (p-value = 0.037). ( Safira , 2020).

## **CONCLUSION**

Characteristics teenagers at SMA N Toba Regency in part big teenager 16 years old and 17 years old , respectively big teenager manifold sex men , meanwhile age First teenager own boyfriend at 14 years old . More from half teenager own mark culture and style positive life . \_ Almost from half teenager own support good family . \_ More from half respondents own strong religiosity . \_ More from half teenager have positive technology . \_ More from half teenager own knowledge Good . Almost all teenager own positive attitude . \_ More from half teenager own behavior that is not deviate . No There is connection mark culture and style life to behavior sex pre-wedding . No There is connection support social and family to behavior sex pre-wedding .

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